

<p>ENGLISH -1</p> <p>How many and what are the stages of the evolution of English?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Old English (449-1066) 2. Middle English (1066-1500) 3. Modern English: Early Modern E. (1500-1700) Modern E. (1700-present) 	<p>ENGLISH -2</p> <p>How many dialects were there in Old English?</p> <p>4 : Northumbrian Mercian Kentish West Saxon</p>	<p>ENGLISH -3</p> <p>What languages have influenced English?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Celtic (substratum) - Latin + French (romance aspect) - Anglo-Saxon (Germanic + . Scandinavian aspect)
<p>ENGLISH -4</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. When were cases and inflections used? 2. What replaced them? <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) In Old English: Nominative Genitive Dative Accusative 2) Prepositions in Middle E. 	<p>ENGLISH -5</p> <p>Why has English become and international language?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ❖ Simplicity of grammar rules ❖ Functional shift (change in the function of the same word: rain, riancoat, to rain) ❖ England role in colonian expansion 	<p>ENGLISH - 6</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. What period is Old English? 2. What are the main features of Old English? <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Old E.= Anglo-Saxon: 449-1100 2.* Inflections <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ❖ Cases: nouns + adjs ❖ Infinitives in an ❖ Pronunciation-spelling different form modern E. <p>Runic alphabet</p>
<p>ENGLISH - 7</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. What period is Middle English? 2. What its main features? <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. 1100-1500 2.* Mercian-Midland dialect <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ❖ stress on the 1st syll. + final vowels → e=ō ❖ inflections replaced by prepositions ❖ Natural genres ❖ Plurals in (e)s, infinitives with to ❖ French words 	<p>ENGLISH - 8</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. What period is Modern E.? 2. What are its main features? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Early Modern 1500-1700: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ❖ Final e became silent ❖ Language more uniform ❖ New learned Latin + Greek words - Modern 1700 onwards <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ❖ Technological + cosmopolitan lang. (ind. Revolution + colonies) ❖ Simple : functional shift + simple grammar 	

